

THROUGH DISTANT eyes

Portraiture in Chinese Export Art





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Lisboa Rua da Misericórdia, 43 1200-270 Lisboa Portugal

T +351 213 953 375



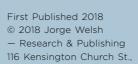
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CATALOGUE OVERVIEW



O1 Painting



Figure



03

Plate





Two Teabowls















O6 Painting

Two Teabowls and Saucers

Tea Canister

Plate

Plate



ll Plate



12 Teapot Stand



Two Teabowls and Saucers



Saucer







Teabowl





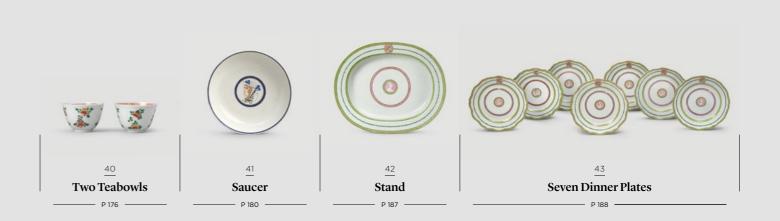










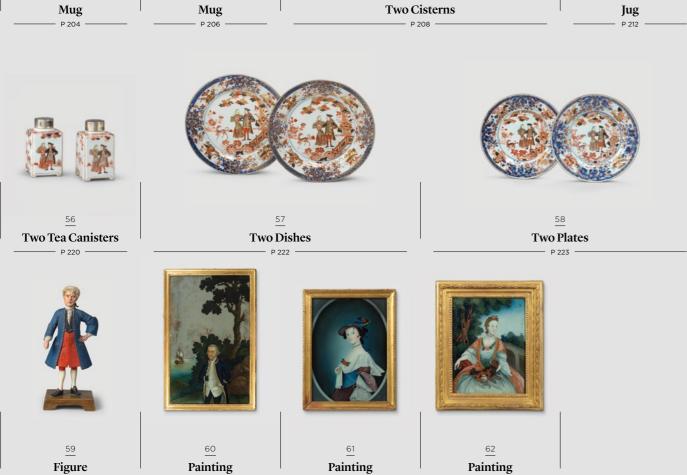


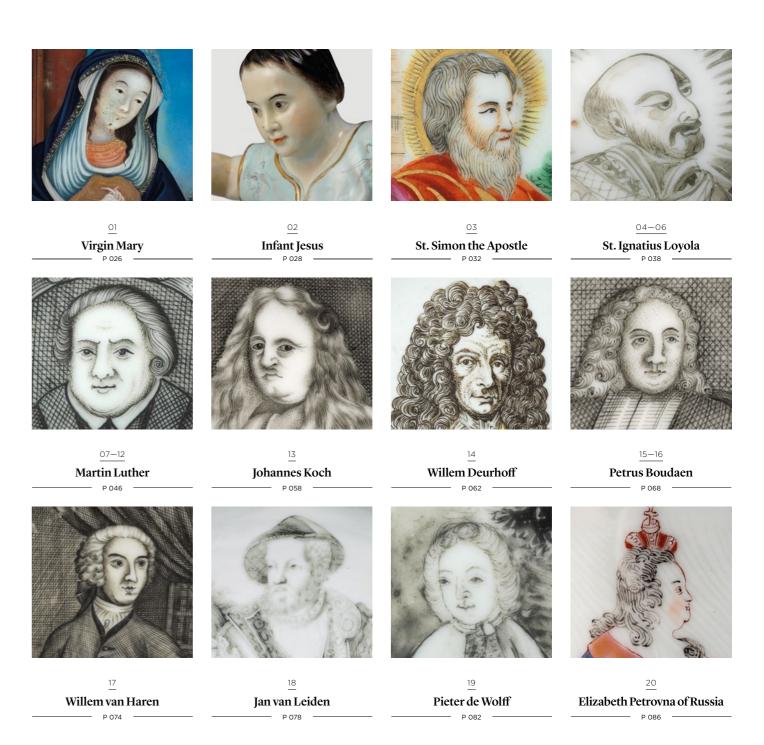


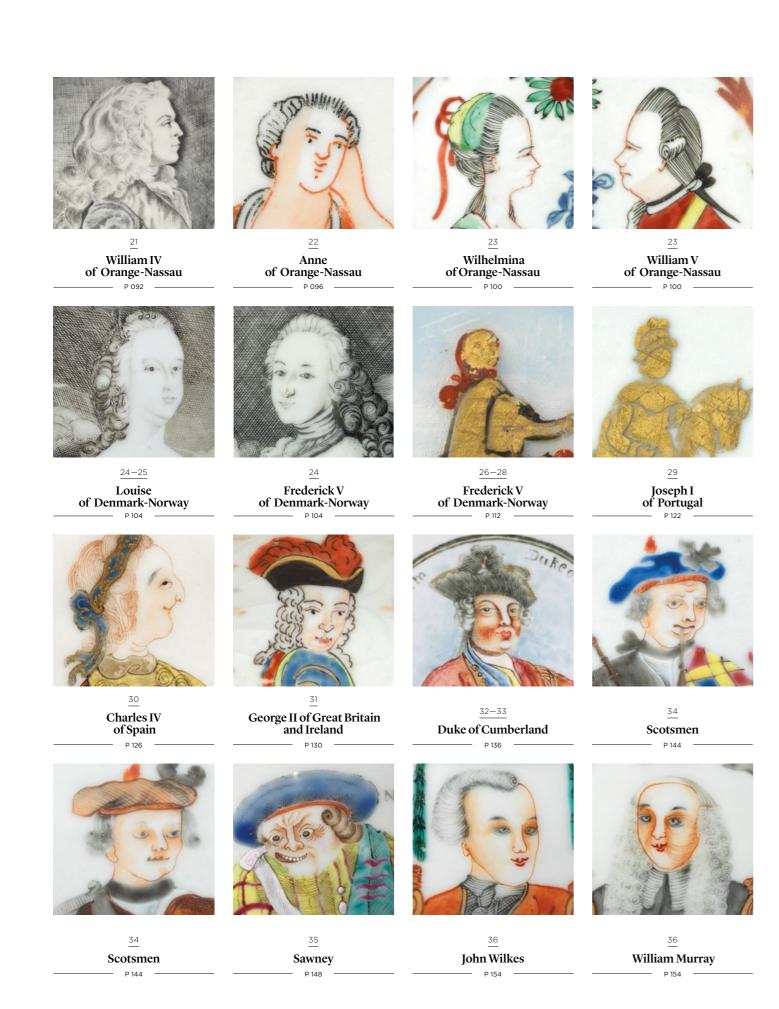


PORTRAIT OVERVIEW











022 PORTRAIT OVERVIEW 023







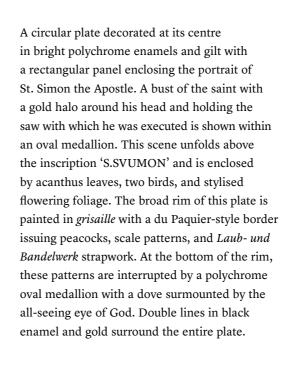
European Gentleman
P 228

61 **European Lady** — P 232 —

European Lady



O3 Plate



ST. SIMON THE APOSTLE

This plate is part of a set depicting eleven of the apostles and St. John the Baptist. It was made in China and possibly for a Flemish client. The rectangular cartouche at the centre of the plate copies a devotional card (heilige kaartje) made by the Antwerp engraver Michiel Cabbaey (ca. 1660-1722) (fig. 1). The image was probably modelled after the print made by Schelte Adamsz Bolswert and also published in Antwerp by Maarten van den Enden, which was in turn based on an original design by Gerard Seghers (fig. 2). Cabbaey was renowned for his miniature prints following designs by great masters, to which he added flowering frames, often painted by hand, onto the printed surface (fig. 3).1 His framing devices varied from linear, rectangular panels, as seen on the porcelain plates depicting Philip, Matthew, and Jude, to more complex ornaments of entwined acanthus leaves and birds, as on the plates showing Simon, Peter, Andrew, Bartholomew, Thomas, and Mathias.

Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels, grisaille, and gold

China — Qing dynasty, Qianlong period (1736-1795), ca. 1760

Ø 22.7 cm

PROVENANCE Baronne della Faille Collection François Hervouët

Collection Dr Anton C.R. Dreesmann Collection



Holy Card Michiel Cabbaey (ca. 1660-1722) Painted parchment

© MUSEUM CATHARIJNECONVENT UTRECHT / RUBEN DE HEER





Maior' (fig. 4), 14 'S. Mathevs', 15 'S. Philippvs', 16 'S. Symon',¹⁷ 'S. Andreas', ¹⁸ 'S. Bartholomeus', ¹⁹ 'S. Petrus',²⁰ 'S. Thomas',²¹ and 'S. Mathias'.²² The plate showing the apostle St. Paul was illustrated by J.-P. van Goidsenhoven in 1936²³ and the twelfth plate from the series, inscribed 'XI S. Ivdae', was until 1980 in the Garbisch Collection, USA.24

PUBLISHED IN

Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 270, no. 11.37 Jorge Welsh (ed.), 2003, pp. 80-85, no. 24 •

- Heurck, 1930.
- ² Plates with this pattern are presently in the Museo Nacional de Artes Decorativas, Madrid, the Victoria and Albert Museum, London, and the Museo Historico de Acapulco, illustrated in Gutiérrez Peláez (coord.), 2002, p. 74; other plates are illustrated by Mudge, 1986, p. 81 and Díaz, 2010, no. 10, pp. 130-33.
- ³ Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, inv. no. AK-NM-13431.
- ⁴ Groninger Museum, Groningen, inv. no. 1997.0636.
- ⁵ Kroes, 2007, p. 306, cat. no. 222a.

- ⁶ Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, inv. no. 51.86.17a, b. ⁷ British Museum, London, inv. no. Franks.759.+.
- ⁸ Victoria and Albert Museum, London, inv. no. C.30-1951;
- Minneapolis Institute of Art, inv. no. 97.153.80.
- ⁹ Leidy and Pinto de Matos, 2016, p. 144.
- ¹⁰ British Museum, London, inv. no. Franks.891.+
- [™] Leidy and Pinto de Matos, 2016, p. 144.
- ¹² Leidy and Pinto de Matos, 2016, pp. 142-43, fig. 52.
- ¹³ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 269, no. 11.32.
- ¹⁴ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 269, no. 11.33; Mézin, 2002, p. 149, no. 123.
- ¹⁵ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 269, no. 11.34; Jorge Welsh (ed.), 2003, pp. 80-85, cat. 24.
- ¹⁶ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 269, no. 11.35; Jorge Welsh (ed.), 2003, pp. 80-85, cat. 24, presently in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, inv. no. 2016.73.
- ¹⁷ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 270, no. 11.37; Jorge Welsh (ed.), 2003, pp. 80-85, cat. 24.
- ¹⁸ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 270, no. 11.38; Howard and Ayers, 1978, vol. I, p. 321, no. 316; Pinto de Matos, 2011, vol. II, pp. 312-13, no. 369.
- ¹⁹ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 270, no. 11.39; Howard and Ayers, 1978, vol. I, p. 321, no. 316; Pinto de Matos, 2011, vol. II, pp. 312-13, no. 369; Leidy and Pinto de Matos, 2016, pp. 140-45, cat. 26.
- ²⁰ Beurdeley and Raindre, 1986, pp. 208-09, no. 282; Jorge Welsh (ed.), 2003, pp. 80-85, no. 24.
- ²¹ Dias (coord.), 1996, pp. 108-10, figs. 43-44.
- ²² Dias (coord.), 1996, pp. 108-10, figs. 43-44.
- ²³ Goidsenhoven, 1936, p. 109, no. 257.
- ²⁴ Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 270, no. 11.36.

Holy Card Michiel Cabbaey (ca. 1660-1722)

© MUSEUM CATHARIJNECONVENT, UTRECHT

Qing dynasty, Qianlong period (1736-1795), ca. 1760 Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels, *grisaille*, and gold Ø 22.7 cm

© Y. BOËLLE - MUSÉE DE LA COMPAGNIE DES INDES — VILLE DE LORIENT





A saucer dish modelled with rounded sides and a short tapering foot ring. It was decorated in Holland in overglaze enamels including pink, red, yellow, green, blue, and black and gold. The surface comprises five medallions reserved on a blue, enamelled background where iron red and yellow birds stand amid green foliage and gilt arabesques. At the centre is a gilt rectangular frame, adorned with red acanthus leaves, enclosing a portrait of Willem Deurhoff. He wears a long, voluminous, curly wig and is dressed in a bright-pink robe with a yellow collar worn over a white cravat. On either side, above, and below the central medallion are four lobed cartouches lavishly decorated with a red border and a smaller concentric light-pink band, enclosing gilt foliage over a black, dotted background.

Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels, grisaille and gold

China and Holland — Qing dynasty (1644-1911); decorated 1715-1730

Ø 20.7 cm





Punchbowl

Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels and gold

China — Qing dynasty, Qianlong period (1736-1795), ca. 1747

H. 11 cm Ø 26.5 cm

PROVENANCE

J. Jefferson and Anne Weiler Miller Collection



within a rectangular, foliate cartouche inscribed 'CullodenBattle of (...) april 16 1746'. The interior of the bowl is decorated with a further oval

depicting the Duke of Cumberland and an iron

red and gilt spearhead border on its rim. •

British Museum, London, inv. no. 1964,1001.1. ² Hervouët and Bruneau, 1986, p. 223.

Succession. He was recalled to England in October of the same year to take over the

command to stop the campaign of Charles Edward Stuart, who had already occupied Edinburgh. On 16 April 1746, government troops met the Highland army, whom they vastly outnumbered, at Culloden,

near Inverness. The battle was quickly

decided in favour of Cumberland, who, in its aftermath, gave orders to exterminate all

'rebels' found in the Highlands, even those

that had not been involved in the uprising, including women and children. As a result

of the bloodshed, Cumberland acquired

and political influence progressively

Yet the years that followed the end of the Jacobite rising saw the popularisation

of the Duke's likeness on Chinese and English ceramics (fig. 29).1 This was relevant due to a need to visually affirm one's political affiliations with the ruling

House of Hanover. Interestingly, similar

sets, were also ordered in Jingdezhen

at around the same period and were

claimants to the throne (fig. 27). 2 •

decorated with portraits of the Stuart

punchbowls and mugs, possibly forming

declining until his death in 1765.

the sobriquet 'the Butcher'. His popularity decreased after Culloden, with his military

FIG. 27

Mug with Portrait of Charles Edward Stuart China Qing dynasty, Qianlong period (1736-1795), ca. 1745 Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels and gold H. 11.6 L. 12.5 W. 9 cm

FIG. 27

© THE TRUSTEES OF THE BRITISH MUSEUM

FIG. 28 (NEXT PAGE)

Culloden Battle Print 1746

COURTESY OF HIGH LIFE HIGHLAND AND AM BAILE

A punchbowl with deep, rounded sides, standing

on a tall, slightly tapering foot ring and decorated

in overglaze polychrome enamels. The punchbowl

is painted on either side of the exterior with a

portrait of the Duke of Cumberland pointing out

to his left and wearing a red coat, a tricorn hat,

and a blue sash. The portrait is within a circular cartouche inscribed 'His Royall Highnes William /

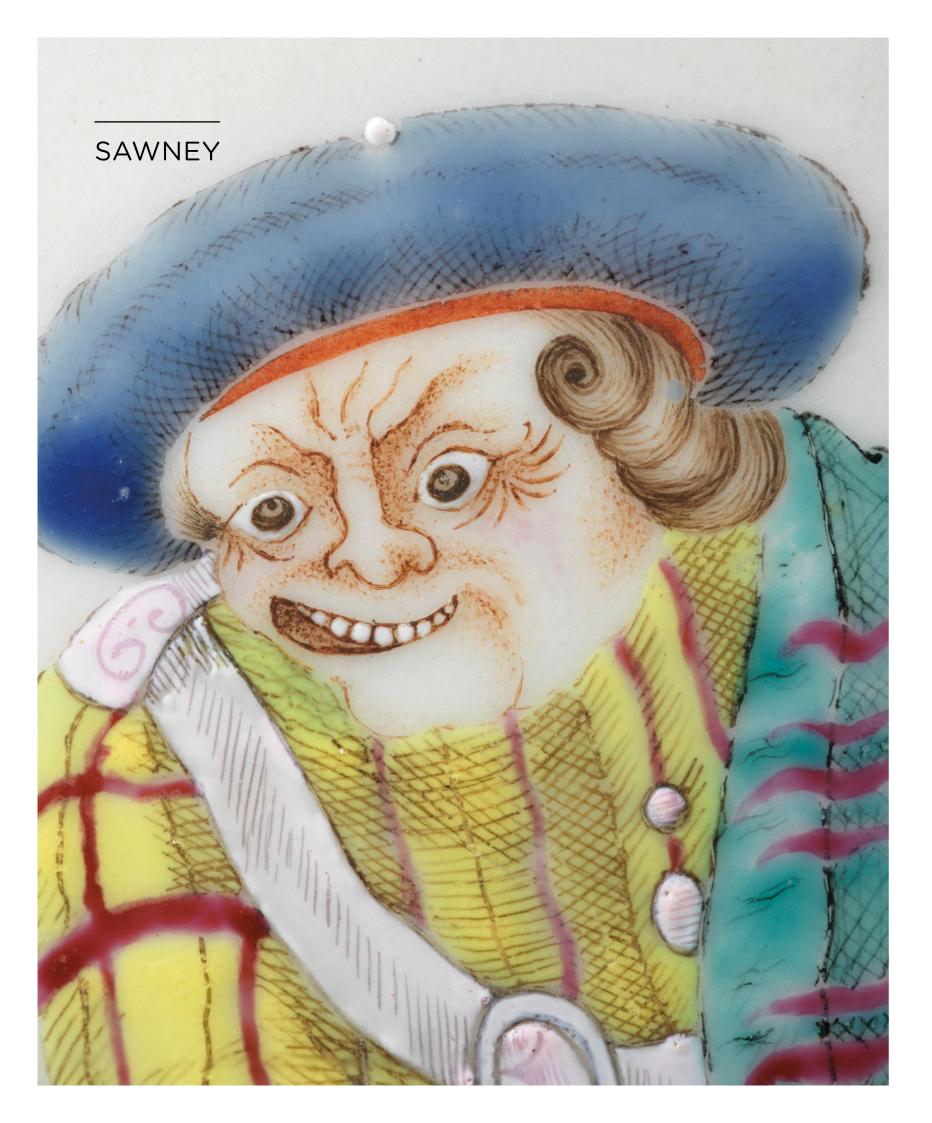
Duke of Cumbellallol' alternating with two

identical depictions of the Battle of Culloden









<u>35</u> **Two Punchbowls**

Two punchbowls painted with a Scotsman on one side of the exterior and the inscriptions 'R. Dighton delin. / Published Jn. Smith No. 35 Cheapside Robt. Sayer Jn. Bennett No. 53 Fleet Street, as the Act directs 11 September 1783' and 'When first to the South sly Sauney came forth / He was shewn to a place quite unknown in the North; / That he is mistaken you soon will explore / Yet he scratches and s-s. as no man did before.' on the reverse. These are painted in shades of iron red, blue, yellow, pink, green, and sepia enamels and heightened in gold. The Scotsman

wears a tartan jacket, kiln, and a tam o' shanter cap and sits in a latrine with his legs thrust down two holes. A thistle growing from a crown is painted on the wall behind him, and below him the Latin motto of Scotland 'NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT' ('Nobody wounds me with impunity') is inscribed. Opposite the Scotsman, there are two pictures on the wall, one of which contains the inscription 'O Sawnoy why leavs thou thy Nelly to moan'. Both scenes are within floral and vine medallions, while the interior is decorated with a border of ears of corn around the rim.

Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels and gold

China — Qing dynasty, Qianlong period (1736-1795), 1783-1785

H. 11.5 cm Ø 29.3 cm

PROVENANCE

(one punchbowl) J. Jefferson and Anne Weiler Miller Collection





A large punchbowl painted in overglaze polychrome enamels and decorated on either side of the exterior with a portrait of Fanny Murray in French dress. Her dress has a low neckline, and her skirt is hitched up to tie her garter. She is shown standing in front of a dressing table and is above the inscription 'HONI / SOIT QUI MAL Y / PENSE'. This scene is shown within a gilt oval medallion. Two lavish flower sprays are painted between the ovals, and a dense flower border decorates the interior rim, which is edged in brown.

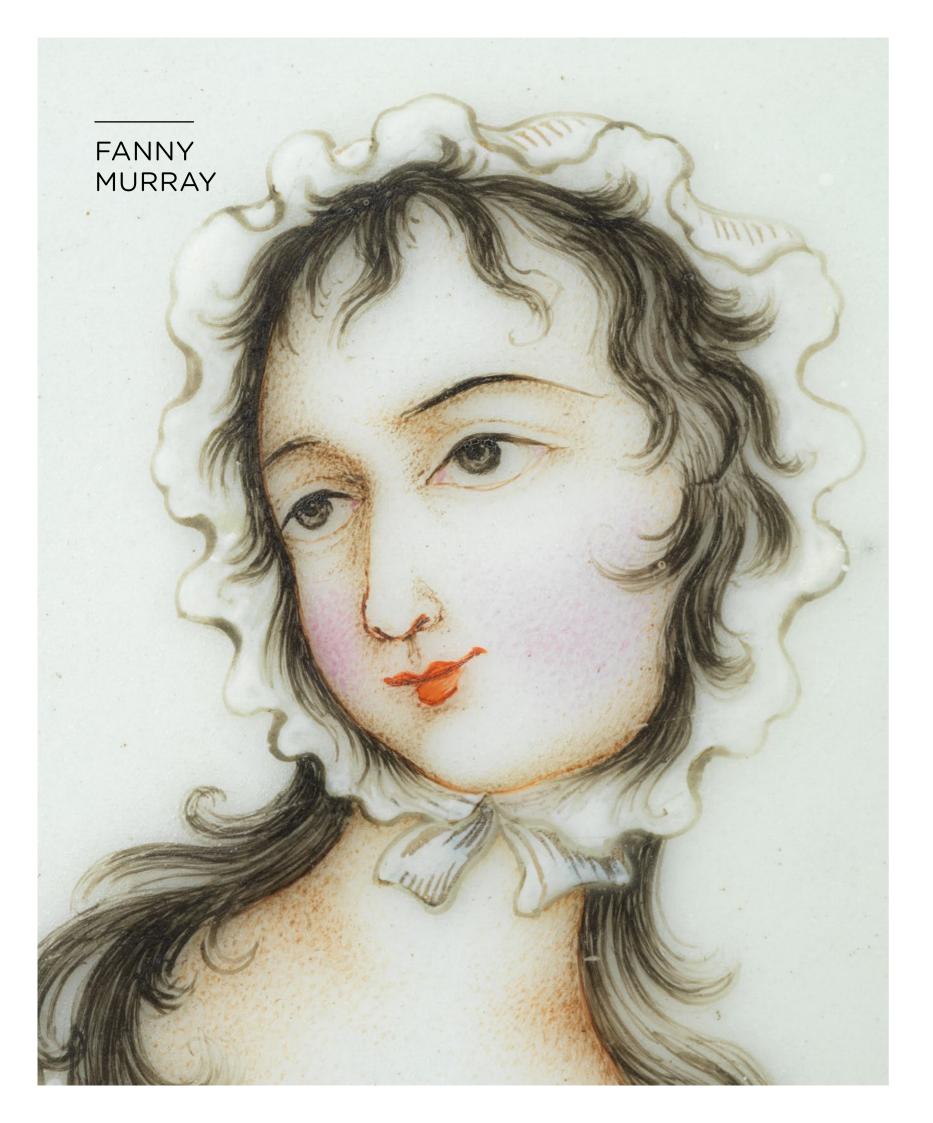
The famous courtesan Fanny Murray, born Frances Rudman (1729-1778), was celebrated in numerous poems and prints of her day. She is depicted on this punchbowl dressed in Frenchstyled clothing and standing before her dressing table, denoting her position in the forefront of fashion. The composition was copied from a pamphlet showing Murray as 'the careless maid', which faced another woodcut of 'Miss Fanny Murray, the Fair and Reigning Toast, in her primitive Innocence' (fig. 34). These images were accompanied by a text comparing the fashions of English and French women, the former preferring 'Elegant Shapes', whereas French ladies were said to have 'invented a Dress to disguise the Shape (...) [in a bid to] to hide the Defects of Nature'.1

Porcelain decorated in overglaze polychrome enamels and gold

China — Qing dynasty, Qianlong period (1736-1795), ca. 1770

H. 15.5 cm Ø 35 cm





Jorge Welsh Works of Art

HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED BY THE FOLLOWING MUSEUMS AND INSTITUTIONS

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BELGIUM

Royal Museum of Fine Arts, Antwerp

Royal Museums of Art and History, Brussels

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Art Museum of the Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin NT,

Guanfu Classical Art Museum, Beijing

Hong Kong Maritime Museum, Hong Kong

Macao Museum, Macao

Nanchang University Museum, Nanchang

Shanghai Museum, Shanghai

FRANCE

Musée Cernuschi, Paris

Musée de la Compagnie des Indes, Ville de Lorient

GERMANY

Schloss Museum Wolfshagen, Wolfshagen

Staatliche Kunstsammlungen Dresden-Zwinger, <u>JAPAN</u>

Kyushu National Museum, Tokyo

LUXEMBOURG

Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art

PORTUGAL

Casa Colombo

— Museu de Porto
Santo, Porto Santo

Fundação Carmona e Costa, Lisbon Fundação Millenium

Fundação Oriente,

Madeira Tecnopolo, Funchal

Museu A Cidade do Açúcar, Funchal

Museu Conde de Castro Guimarães, Cascais

Museu de Arte Sacra de Santiago do Cacém, Santiago do Cacém

Museu de Arte Sacra do Funchal, Funchal

Museu de São Roque, Lisbon Museu do Caramulo,

Caramulo

Museu Nacional de
Arte Antiga, Lisbon

das Cruzes, Funchal

Museu Quinta

Asian Civilisations Museum National Museum

SPAIN

of Singapore

SINGAPORE

Museo Nacional de Artes Decorativas, Madrid Museo Oriental,

Valladolid SWEDEN

Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities, Stockholm

SWITZERLAND

Baur Foundation, Museum of Far Eastern Art. Geneva

THAILAND

Amsterdam

Prasart Museum,
Bangkok
THE NETHERLANDS

National Maritime Museum, Amsterdam Rijksmuseum, <u>USA</u>

Jamestown — Yorktown Foundation, Williamsburg

Peabody Essex Museum, Salem, Massachusetts

Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

The New Orleans Museum of Art, New Orleans

The Reeves Center, Washington and Lee University, Lexington

The Speed Art Museum, Kentucky

Yale University Art Gallery, Connecticut

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Louvre Abu Dhabi,
Abu Dhabi

HAVE BEEN LENT TO THE FOLLOWING MUSEUM EXHIBITIONS

<u> 2018 – 2019</u>

Da Europa para a China. As Embaixadas de Lourenço de Portugal (1245), Tomé Pires (1515) e Francisco Pacheco de Sampaio (1752), Museu do Oriente, Lisbon, Portugal 8th Nov. 2018 — 21st Apr. 2019

Contar África!, Padrão dos Descobrimentos, Lisbon, Portugal 18th Nov. 2018 — 21st Apr. 2019

Uma História de Assombro. Portugal - Japão, Séculos XVI a XX, Galeria D. Luís, Palácio Nacional da Ajuda, Lisbon, Portugal, Nov. 2018 — Mar. 2019

<u>2017 - 2018</u>

Baur Collection Exhibition, Geneva, Switzerland

2017

Portugal — Drawing the world, Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art (MNHA), Luxembourg,

A Cidade Global. Lisboa no Renascimento, Museu Nacional de Arte Antiga, Lisbon. Portugal

Namban: the southern barbarians and the meeting up of cultures, Museu da Quinta das Cruzes, Funchal, Portugal

<u>2015</u>

The dragon is dancing! Kangxi / China Contemporary, Hetjens-Museum — Düsseldorf, Deutsches Keramikmuseum, Dusseldorf, Germany

Onde os nossos livros se acabam, ali começam os seus... O Japão em fontes documentais dos séculos XVI e XVII, Museu do Livro - Biblioteca Nacional de Portugal, Lisbon, Portugal 2014-2013

The Exotic is never at home? The presence of China in the Portuguese faience and azulejo (17th–18th centuries), Museu Nacional do Azulejo, Lisbon, Portugal

Portugal, Jesuits, and Japan: Spiritual Beliefs and Earthly Goods, Boston College's McMullen Museum of Art, Boston, USA

2012

Japan the land of enchantment: Line and Colour, Museo degli Argenti, Palazzo Pitti, Florence, Italy

2010

Namban Commissions

— The Portuguese in
Modern Age Japan,
Museu Fundação Oriente,
Lisbon, Portugal

2009

Fascination with the Foreign: China — Japan —

Europe, Hetjens—Museum

— Düsseldorf Deutsches
Keramikmuseum,
Düsseldorf, Germany

Encompassing the Globe
— Portugal e o Mundo nos
Séculos XVI e XVII, Museu
Nacional de Arte Antiga,
Lisbon, Portugal

Tomás Pereira (1646-1708) — A Jesuit in Kangxi´s China, Centro Científico e Cultural de Macau, Lisbon, Portugal

2008 Encomp

Encompassing the Globe
— Portugal and the World
in the 16th & 17th Centuries,
Musée des Beaux Arts,
Brussels, Belgium

2007

O Espelho Invertido

— Imagens Asiáticas
dos Europeus 1500-1800,
Centro Científico e
Cultural de Macau, Lisbon,
Portugal

Le Grand Atelier— Europalia, Brussels, Belgium

Macau — O Primeiro Século de um Porto Internacional, Centro Científico e Cultural de Macau, Lisbon, Portugal

Encompassing the Globe
— Portugal and the World
in the 16th & 17th Centuries,
Freer Gallery of Art and
Arthur M. Sackler Gallery,
Smithsonian Institution,
Washington, D.C., USA

2006

São Francisco Xavier

— A Sua Vida e o Seu
Tempo (1506-1552),
Cordoaria Nacional,
Lisbon, Portugal

Dresden, Spiegel der Welt, Die Staatlichen Kunstsammlungen Dresden in Japan,

The National Museum of Western Art, Tokyo, Japan

A Porcelana Chinesa nas Colecções do Museu Quinta das Cruzes, Museu Quinta das Cruzes, Funchal, Portugal

2004 Encounters — The

Meeting of Asia and Europe 1500-1800, Victoria and Albert Museum, London, United Kingdom 2003

Peregrinações

— Homenagem a Maria
Helena Mendes Pinto,
Fundação Calouste

Gulbenkian, Lisbon, Portugal **Province Plates,**

a Cultural Dialogue between Two Civilizations, Museum Geelvinck Hinlopen Huis, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Hybrides, Porcelaines Chinoises aux Armoiries Européennes, Musée National d' Histoire et d'Art, Luxembourg

2001

O Mundo da Laca, Museu Calouste Gulbenkian, Lisbon, Portugal

1999-2000

Fundamentos da Amizade, Centro Científico e Cultural Macau, Lisbon, Portugal

Escolhas — Objectos Raros e de Colecção, Paços do Concelho, Câmara Municipal de Lisboa e Associação Portuguesa de Antiquários, Lisbon, Portugal

1998

Vasco da Gama e a Índia, Capela da Sorbonne, Fundação Calouste

Gulbenkian, Paris, France Caminhos da Porcelana, Fundação Oriente, Lisbon, Portugal

1996

Reflexos do Cristianismo na Porcelana Chinesa, Museu de São Roque, Lisbon, Portugal

Jorge Welsh

Research & Publishing

CATALOGUES

2018

Through Distant Eyes: Portraiture in Chinese Export Art English edition: ISBN 978-0-9935068-4-0

2017

Turn of the Sea: Art from the Eastern Trade Routes Paperback edition: ISBN 978-0-9935068-2-6 Hardcover edition: ISBN 978-0-9935068-3-3

2016

A Time and A Place: Views and Perspectives on Chinese Export Art English edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-8-3

2015

China of All Colours: Painted Enamels on Copper English edition: ISBN 978-0-9573547-3-9 Chinese edition: ISBN 978-0-9573547-4-6

2014

Out of the Ordinary: Living with Chinese Export Porcelain English edition: ISBN 978-0-9573547-1-5 Chinese addendum: ISBN 978-0-9573547-2-2

2013

Ko-sometsuke:

Chinese Porcelain for the Japanese Market English edition: ISBN 978-0-9573547-0-8

2012

Biscuit: Refined Chinese Famille Verte Wares English edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-9-0

200

Art of the Expansion and Beyond

English edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-5-2 Portuguese edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-6-9

2008

Kraak Porcelain:

The Rise of Global Trade in the late 16th and early 17th Centuries English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-9-3 Portuguese edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-2-1

After the Barbarians II: Namban Works of Art for the Japanese, Portuguese and Dutch

Markets English edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-0-7 Portuguese edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-1-4

2007

The 'West Lake' Garniture

English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-7-7

The 'Osaka to Nagasaki Sea Route' Map Screens

English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-8-5

2006

Zhangzhou Export Ceramics: The So-Called Swatow Wares English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-4-2 Portuguese edition: ISBN 0-9550992-3-4

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European Scenes on Chinese Art

English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-1-8 Portuguese edition: ISBN 0-9550992-2-6

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Linglong

Bilingual: English and Portuguese ISBN 972-99045-2-9

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of Namban Works of Art Bilingual: English and Portuguese ISBN 972-99045-0-2

Christian Images in Chinese Porcelain

Bilingual: English and Portuguese ISBN 972-99045-1-0

2002

Flora & Fauna:

A Collection of Qing Dynasty Porcelain Bilingual: English and Portuguese

2001

Western Orders of Chinese Porcelain Bilingual: English

and Portuguese

2000

Important Collection of Chinese Porcelain and Works of Art from the 16th to the 19th century

Bilingual: English and Portuguese

1999

Important Collection of Chinese Export Porcelain

Bilingual: English and Portuguese

OTHER

PUBLICATIONS

<u>2016</u>

Tankards and Mugs: Drinking from Chinese Export Porcelain

Authors: Maria Antónia Pinto de Matos, Rose Kerr English edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-7-6

Global by Design:

Chinese Ceramics from the R. Albuquerque Collection Authors: Denise Patry Leidy, Maria Antónia Pinto de Matos

Paperback edition: ISBN 978-0-9935068-1-9 Hardcover edition: ISBN 978-0-9935068-0-2

2011

The RA Collection of Chinese Ceramics:

A Collector's Vision Author: Maria Antónia Pinto de Matos English edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-3-8 Portuguese edition: ISBN 978-0-9557432-4-5

2010

Chinese Armorial Porcelain for Spain

Author: Rocío Díaz English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-6-9 Spanish edition: ISBN 0-9550992-5-0

200

European Decoration on Oriental Porcelain, 1700-1830

Author: Helen Espir English edition: ISBN 0-9550992-0-X

